



# A New Age for MEMS

Kurt Petersen, PhD CEO, SiTime

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## Outline

- Brief History of MEMS
- Current Status of IC Industry
- Some Opportunities for MEMS
- A New Age for MEMS





### Pre-1970

#### • R&D

- Anisotropic Silicon Etching
- Silicon/Glass Bonding
- Resonant-gate-transistor at Westinghouse
- Neural probes
- Production
  - Bonded silicon strain-gage pressure sensors and accelerometers





## 1970-1975

#### • R&D

- Silicon ink jet nozzle
- E-beam deflected optical modulator arrays
- Early membrane arrays for optical mod
- More anisotropic etching
- Electrochemical etching
- Production
  - Etched silicon diaphragm pressure sensor
  - Thermally activated print-heads



### TI Thermal Printhead - 1972

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## 1975-1980

#### • R&D

- Stanford Accelerometer
- Gas Chromatograph on a chip
- Miniaturized cryogenic-coolers
- Torsional scanning mirrors
- Electrical switches
- Thin membranes for x-ray, e-beam lithography
- Voltage-controlled optical modulator arrays
- Pressure sensors with circuit on board
- Thermally isolated devices for infrared sensors
- Production
  - High band-width thermal rms voltage detector



# SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN

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Professor Jim Angell at Stanford started much of the early MEMS research.



**First MEMS Accelerometer** 

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### **IBM Research**





# 1980-1985

#### • R&D

- Polysilicon microstructures
- IC Chip cooling
- Multi-channel neural recording array
- Mass-flow sensor
- Vapor/gas sensors
- Production
  - First high volume pressure sensors
    - disposable blood pressure sensors
    - automotive pressure sensors
      - emissions control
  - Gas Chromatograph on a Chip now an Agilent product

THE INSTITUTE OF ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS ENGINEERS MAY 1982









**Micromachined Pressure Sensors** 

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## 1985-1990

• R&D

SPECTRUM Special report: nuclear waste options Computers and humans: toward a better relationship A plethora of new telephone services

- MEMS terminology created
- Micro-motors, gears, turbines
- Polysilicon comb-drive actuators
- Silicon Fusion Bonding
- Microvalves (thermal, magnetic, electrostatic, piezo, bi-metallic)
- Fluidic amplifier
- Production
  - High Volume Ink Jet Print Heads

Richard Muller, Long Sheng Fan, Yu Chong Tai, UC Berkeley

**ONACHIP** 





### Ink Jet Print-heads







#### Silicon Fusion Bonding



#### Deep Reactive Ion Etching







#### NovaSensor







## 1995-2000

#### • R&D

- Highly complex actuators
- Deep reactive ion etching (DRIE)
- Start-up companies in micro-fluidics
- Start-up companies in optical switching

#### Production

- High volume production of accelerometers as automobile crash sensors
- High Volume production of digital light processor chips





~2 mm chip





#### Texas Instruments Digital Mirror Display

- Research by Larry Hornbeck began in <u>1976</u>
- Full-scale production over <u>20 years</u> later
- Extremely successful MEMS product
- (-competitors gearing up-)

Today: ~\$1B/yr business for TI



17 μm

#### **C Speed Corporation: Ultra-High Scalability Optical Switches**

800µm



#### Lucent Micro-Mirror





www.cspeed.com

#### **MEMS Precision Instruments**



from Chris Keller



fabricated with DRIE (Deep Reactive Ion Etching)



## 2000-2005

#### • R&D

- Collapse of most fiber optic companies
- Consolidation of micro-fluidic companies
  - Aclara out of fluidics
  - Luminex . . .
  - Caliper . . .
- Start-up companies in RF devices
  - Discera
  - SiTime
- Production
  - Rapid, automated DNA analysis





## <u>M SiTime</u>

Next step for rapid DNA analysis:

fully automated DNA sequence detection at the point of need using PCR

#### SAMPLE PREP

#### AMPLICATION AND DETECTION - PCR

< 5 minutes

< 25 minutes



# Mail Sorting Environment

1728 mail sorting machines in the US Postal Service. Each will perform one Anthrax test/hour.

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# **Cepheid Yearly Revenues (\$M)**

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### Post 2005

#### First, understand the present:

- Nearly 40 years of "Moore's law" . . .
  - not only for ICs, >100M transistors/chip
  - also for data storage, >200Gb hard-drives
- Common-place wireless communication
- THE INTERNET ! instant information
- Flat color displays of all sizes
- Bio-tech researchers routinely analyze 100K DNA base-pairs on a single bio-chip; are proteins next?



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#### **IC** Feature **IC** Feature 1970 - 752004 -10,000 nm-'Road-Map' 2004 90nm 2007 65nm 2010 45nm 2013 32nm 2016 22nm = 18X area improvement during next 11 years







### Universal, Ubiquitous, Electronic Intelligence

- 90 nm chips in production; 65 nm in 2007
- ~1 billion transistors/chip before 2010
- What will we do with all that power?
- Wireless PDA  $\mu P$  running at 20GHz with a terabyte of storage . . talking to your watch, car, office, home . . . recording continuous audio/video
- Smart, smart cards
- Intelligence everywhere and inside everything
- Novel packaging and deployment
  - clothes, jewelry, books, furniture, wallets,.....



"This is so cool! I'm flying this thing completely on my Palm pilot!"



# IC Industry is Changing

#### Enormous Capacity

- Shrinking Lithography
- Increasing Wafer Size
- The China/Far-East Effect
- 1018 transistors manufactured per year
  - 200M/year/person on the planet
- Increased Integration and Sophistication
  - Mixed signal CMOS
  - RF front-end integration (radio on a chip)



# IC Industry is Changing

#### • TODAY:

- >240 <u>existing</u> 8" fabs, 0.18µm litho
  - These are becoming obsolete !
- Increasingly cheaper to build high performance, intelligent chips
- Foundries are more receptive to MEMS
  - Semi companies now say "we do MEMS"
- Manufacturers are making specialty MEMS equipment – Suss, EV, Xactix, STS, others
- Ink-jet printed electronics on horizon
- Mask-less lithography on the horizon?



# Packaging Houses Embrace MEMS

- High Volume packaging manufacturers also "do MEMS"
- Bring MEMS packaging specialists to meetings (accels, display chips, gyros)
- Special package configurations are customized for MEMS



# China/Far-east Effect

- 60% of 8" wafer fabs are in Asia
- TSMC has perfected wafer foundry model
  - first class production services in Taiwan
- >240 8" fabs in production worldwide
  - Each manufacturing ~2 acres of silicon/year
- Numerous 12" fabs in planning/building
  - Each manufacturing ~6 acres of silicon/year
- Gradual transfer of IP from west to east
- Commoditization of high-end IC wafer processing and production
- Enormous cost pressure



## What does this mean for MEMS?

- Fabs becoming desperate for business
   and more capable of "unusual" processes
- Fabs today enjoy enhanced thin-film processing abilities;
  - new materials (metals, dielectrics)
  - new processes (DRIE, CMP)

 Easier to attract high-end foundries for "promising" MEMS applications

 although they still prefer high silicon "acreage"
 This translates into opportunities for MEMS !



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### **MEMS Opportunity – Storage**





### **MEMS Opportunity – Storage**

- Highly miniaturized and complex mechanical systems
- Record video and audio
  - favorite movies *always* with you
     → like music today
  - record everything

- record entire personal life experience
- Complete reference
   information sources
- When will MEMS impact magnetic hard drives?
- When will Atomic Force memories become available?





IBM millipede AFM Memory



# MEMS Opportunity – Displays Digital Paper

- IMod: Interferometric Modulator
- Driven = absorbing (black)
- Undriven = optically resonant reflector (reflected color peak)
- Made using existing LCD processes and components

#### Sold to Qualcomm in 2004 for \$200M







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### **MEMS Opportunity – RF**

- Everything will talk to everything else
- Laptops and phones are only the beginning
- AOL everyone, always on line!
- Wireless sensor networks
- Wireless keys
- RFID tags on everything
- Future MEMS RF components
  - Oscillators
  - Switches
  - Filters



## **MEMS Opportunity – Power**



- Thermally efficient and very small ~2mm<sup>2</sup>
- Over 90% conversion of butane demonstrated on-chip at flow rates sufficient for a 1 W power supply
- Over 70% yield of hydrogen and carbon monoxide
- Operating using commercial catalyst

#### **Lilliputian Microsystems**



## **MEMS Opportunity – Fluidics**



#### Fluidigm Micro-Valve Array

Valve Open

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Valve Closed

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MEMS as an Underlying Technology – e.g....

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- Miniaturized Instruments :
- Miniaturized Sensing networks :
- Miniaturized Display/Optical systems :
- Miniaturized Biological systems :
- Miniaturized RF systems :
- Miniaturized Chemical systems :
- Miniaturized Data storage :
- Miniaturized Power systems :
- All using MEMS as the preferred technology for implementation.



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### can't compare ICs to MEMS, but.....



![](_page_44_Picture_0.jpeg)

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# A New Age for MEMS

- MEMS is 15-20 yrs behind IC technology
  - think: pre-Internet
  - think: 386 vintage, pre-Pentium technology
- MEMS has only four <u>high</u> volume products
  - Ink Jet heads (HP)
  - DLP (TI)
  - Pressure sensors
  - Acceleration sensors
- ICs are world-wide <u>commodity</u> products
- Foundries are <u>hungry</u> for silicon acreage
- Foundries are <u>unafraid</u> of new technologies
  - copper metallization ! 2nm gate oxides !

\$5B in 2003 (In-Stat)

![](_page_45_Picture_0.jpeg)

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# A New Age for MEMS

- MEMS has commercial success stories under its belt to the tune of >\$5B/yr
- MEMS progress toward commercialization is still immature, but growing
- also, much of the basic research is done
- and major <u>opportunities</u> abound
- MEMS is <u>coming of age</u> just when the IC industry needs, and is economically ready for, advanced, novel products.
- → Stayed tuned –

### to the future of miniaturization MEMS

# MEMS Success Stories . . .

![](_page_46_Picture_1.jpeg)